Agreement between the Mercatus Center and George Mason University regarding the establishment of a Professorship

This Agreement is made May 3, 2007 between the Mercatus Center, Inc., 3301 North Fairfax Drive, Arlington, Virginia 22201 ("Mercatus") and George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia ("the University").

Whereas Mercatus has received a pledge of support from The BB&T Foundation ("the Donor") to create a Professorship at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University ("Professorship"); and

Whereas Mercatus deems it in its interest to support the academic excellence and advancement of the University, and

Whereas the University deems it in its interest to attract a qualified faculty member to their department of Economics to fulfill the objectives of the Professorship (as herein described),

Mercatus and the University enter into this Agreement to convert a tenured faculty position, currently held by GMU Professor of Economics Peter Boettke, within George Mason University ("GMU Faculty Position") to be occupied by Professor Boettke as the initial holder of the Professorship (that is, the candidate selected as a result of the procedures detailed in this document, the "Professor"). In consideration of the University's creation of the GMU Faculty Position, Mercatus agrees to contribute $500,000 to the George Mason University Foundation as scheduled in Section 5, infra.

The final say in all faculty appointments lies in specified GMU procedures, involving academic approval and final approval by the Board of Visitors. Nothing in this document shall be construed as overriding such procedures. Alterations in the terms or conditions of this Agreement can be instituted only upon mutual agreement of the parties to the agreement and acceptance of any changes is likewise subject to the rules and procedures of George Mason University.

1. Objectives and Requirements of the Professorship. The objective of the Professorship is to advance the understanding, acceptance and practice of those free market processes and principles which promote individual freedom, opportunity and prosperity including the rule of law, constitutional government, private property and the laws, regulations, organizations, institutions and social norms upon which they rely. The occupant of the Professorship ("Professor") shall hold a doctorate degree and shall be qualified in and committed to the foregoing principles. The objectives of the Professorship shall be accomplished through teaching, research, publishing, print and electronic media and such other means as may reasonably be deemed to comport with the mission of Mercatus. The primary academic affiliations of the Professor will be GMU and Mercatus. At the conclusion of each academic year, the occupant shall provide the Selection Committee and the Advisory Board with a brief summary of the principal activities; accomplishments and expenditures of the Professorship for the previous year and a
budget and plan for the subsequent academic year. Any additional objectives or requirements for the Professorship shall be decided by unanimous vote of the Selection Committee (Section 2, infra).

In addition to an annual report by the Professor to the Selection Committee and Advisory Board, the president of Mercatus will report to these same bodies on how the Professor has contributed to the mission of Mercatus, as well as the purposes defined in the grant underwriting the Professorship. Substantive contributions to Mercatus programs include 5 or more per year of the following:

- Teaching in a Capitol Hill Campus course or event;
- Producing a research product (e.g., an article published in a refereed journal, a working paper of suitable quality, a useful database, a public interest comment), decided jointly with the President and General Director of Mercatus, and which is closely related to the Center's mission of producing highly credible research about the underlying sources of prosperity and poverty;
- Participating in a minimum of three Mercatus fundraising or public relations events;
- Supervising a student supported by Mercatus on a research project related to the Mercatus mission (e.g., a research project in Regulatory Studies, a dissertation, other research likely to significantly advance the student's knowledge and skills).

Substituting these contributions with alternative activities is allowable upon unanimous approval of the selection committee.

2. Selection Committee. The selection committee for the professorship will be made up of three members. All three will be members of the GMU faculty of economics. One must occupy the BB&T professorship at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University and the other must be a member of the Mercatus Center Board of Directors. The third member will be chosen by the first two. Should both of the BB&T professorships at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University be vacant at the same time, the position on the selection committee reserved for the existing BB&T professor will be filled by the chairman of the economics department. The decision of the selection committee must be unanimous in order to recommend a candidate to the faculty for consideration for the Professorship.

3. Structure of Professorship. The Professorship will exist at Mercatus in perpetuity in accordance with the terms and conditions of the agreement between Mercatus and the Donor (Appendix A). An invitation to occupy the Professorship will require a majority vote of the Selection Committee. Through this Agreement, the University agrees to provide the Initial Professor with a tenured faculty position at George Mason University ("GMU Faculty Position"), with all the privileges and protections associated with that title, at an annual salary of the appropriate amount. The University agrees to pay the university salary and provide full university benefits for the GMU Faculty Position as long as an Initial Professor qualifies for a tenured faculty position at George Mason University and otherwise remains qualified for the Professorship (as determined by the
Advisory Board at its sole discretion). For purposes of this agreement and the separate agreement in Appendix A, Initial Professor shall refer to any individuals chosen by the Initial Selection Committee and ratified by GMU to occupy both the Professorship and the GMU Faculty Position prior to September 1, 2016.

The Professorship shall be operated exclusively for charitable and educational purposes within the purview of Section 501(c)3 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or such section or comparable section as hereinafter amended. No part of the funds shall inure to the benefit of any private individual and/or business corporation and no part of the activities of the Professorship shall consist of carrying on or otherwise attempting to influence legislation or participating or intervening in any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

4. **Advisory Board.** Through the attached agreement of the Mercatus Center (Appendix A), an Advisory Board shall be created to receive an annual summary of the activities, accomplishments, and expenditures of the Professorship and to review the administration of the agreement and a budget and plan for the subsequent academic year. In doing so, it shall have the right to:

- Consult with the Selection Committee or the Mercatus Center or the grantor regarding the qualifications of candidates for the Professorship;
- Discuss with the Grantees and their representatives/affiliates, their administrative officers or trustees, the appointment of an occupant of the Professorship and any other matters relating to carrying out the purposes for which the Professorship is established;
- Ensure compliance with the terms of this agreement through appropriate administrative or legal channels;
- Make periodic assessments of the Professor's performance and/or activities; and
- Make a determination (based on the individual's performance or otherwise) that the professor filling the Professorship is no longer qualified to do so, and upon this determination will submit in writing to Mercatus a recommendation that the professor be removed from the Professorship.

The Advisory Board shall have no authority or control, either directly or indirectly over the funds received by Mercatus, over the administration of the Professorship or the selection of the occupant of the Professorship except through its determination of an occupant's continued qualification to fill the professorship and shall only act as a body that has a continuing interest in seeing that the terms and conditions of this agreement and the obligations of Mercatus, GMU and their representatives/affiliates are carried out.

5. **Payment Schedule.** Mercatus will make the first payment of $50,000 to the George Mason University Foundation on or before August 31, 2007. Each of the additional nine (9) annual payments ($50,000) shall be paid on or before the last day in August each year beginning in 2008 and ending in 2016. In the event that the Professorship may be vacant during any portion of this period, payments may be suspended during such period of vacancy. When the vacancy is filled, payments will then be resumed and the payment
schedule extended correspondingly so that the total amount to be paid will remain the same. The payment schedule will be as follows:

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<tr>
<th>On or before</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 31, 2007</td>
<td>$50,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 31, 2008</td>
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<td>August 31, 2015</td>
<td>$50,000</td>
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<td>August 31, 2016</td>
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No additional service fee or tax will be applied to this contribution.

6. **State Law Provisions.** This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the state of Virginia. In addition, to the extent an amendment does not conflict with federal law, the agreement may be amended by mutual agreement of the parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Mercatus Center and the University have executed this Agreement on the date first stated above.

George Mason University

By: [Signature]  
Peter N. Stearns – Provost  
Date: 6/6/07

By: [Signature]  
Jack Censer – Dean, College of Arts & Sciences  
Date: 6/6/07

Mercatus Center, Inc.

By: [Signature]  
Brian Hooks – COO  
Date: 6/11/07

By: [Signature]  
Tyler Cowen – General Director  
Date: 6/11/07
Statement of the Mercatus Center at George Mason University regarding the establishment of a Professorship

This Agreement is made May 3, 2007 by the Mercatus Center, Inc. ("Mercatus"), a qualified exempt charitable organization. The purpose of this Agreement is to memorialize the structure, purposes, and recruitment process for the Professorship at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University, and to clarify the relationship between the Professor and Mercatus.

The initial challenge was made by Menlo Smith to raise funds for 5 professorships at GMU at a total of $5 million. Mr. Smith pledged $1.25 million to the effort, which was then matched by the Charles G. Koch Charitable Foundation with an additional $1.25 million. This initial $2.5 million pledged by Mr. Smith and the Koch Foundation is contingent upon at least an additional $2.5 million in grants or commitments -- intended to match the amount of the Smith and Koch monies -- to be secured by December 31, 2006. The additional $2.5 million must be raised for the purpose of supporting these professorships. In the event that these additional funds are received by December 31, 2006, GMU and Mercatus agree to the terms of this Agreement in full. Requisite funds were raised within the appropriate timeframe and this challenge was met.

The terms of this Agreement shall not be amended without the consent, in writing, of Mercatus.

The final say in all faculty appointments lies in specified GMU procedures, involving academic approval and final approval by the Board of Visitors. Nothing in this document shall be construed as overriding such procedures. Alterations in the terms or conditions of this Agreement can be instituted only upon mutual agreement of the parties to the agreement and acceptance of any changes is likewise subject to the rules and procedures of George Mason University.

1. **Property Transfer.** In order to establish the Professorship at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University ("Professorship"), Mercatus shall obtain funds in the amount of $500,000 in order to meet the obligations under the schedule of ten annual installments as stipulated in Section 5, of the attached agreement (Attachment A).

2. **Objectives and Requirements of the Professorship.** The objective of the Professorship is to advance the understanding, acceptance and practice of those free market processes and principles which promote individual freedom, opportunity and prosperity including the rule of law, constitutional government, private property and the laws, regulations, organizations, institutions and social norms upon which they rely. The occupant of the Professorship ("Professor") shall hold a doctorate degree and shall be qualified in and committed to the foregoing principles. The objectives of the Professorship shall be accomplished through teaching, research, publishing, print and electronic media and such other means as may reasonably be deemed to comport with the mission of Mercatus. The primary academic affiliations of the Professor will be GMU and Mercatus. At the conclusion of each academic year, the occupant shall provide the Selection Committee and the Advisory Board with a
brief summary of the principal activities, accomplishments and expenditures of the Professorship for the previous year and a budget and plan for the subsequent academic year. Any additional objectives or requirements for the Professorship shall be decided by unanimous vote of the Selection Committee (Section 3, infra).

In addition to an annual report by the Professor to the Selection Committee and Advisory Board, the Mercatus president will report to these same bodies on how the Professor has contributed to the mission of Mercatus, as well as the purposes defined in the grant underwriting the Professorship. Substantive contributions to Mercatus programs include 5 or more per year of the following:

- Teaching in a Capitol Hill Campus course or event;
- Producing a research product (e.g., an article published in a refereed journal, a working paper of suitable quality, a useful database, a public interest comment), decided jointly with the President and General Director of Mercatus, and which is closely related to the Center's mission of producing highly credible research about the underlying sources of prosperity and poverty;
- Participating in a minimum of three Mercatus fundraising or public relations events;
- Supervising a student supported by Mercatus on a research project related to the Mercatus mission (e.g., a research project in Regulatory Studies, a dissertation, other research likely to significantly advance the student's knowledge and skills).

Substituting these contributions with alternative activities is allowable upon unanimous approval of the selection committee.

3. **Selection Committee.** GMU Professor Peter Boettke will become the initial holder of the BB&T professorship upon execution of this agreement. From that point on, the selection committee for the professorship will be made up of three members. All three will be members of the GMU faculty of economics. One must occupy the BB&T professorship at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University and the other must be a member of the Mercatus Center Board of Directors. The third member will be chosen by the first two. Should both of the BB&T professorships at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University be vacant at the same time, the position on the selection committee reserved for the existing BB&T professor will be filled by the chairman of the economics department. The decision of the selection committee must be unanimous in order to recommend a candidate to the faculty for consideration for the Professorship.

4. **Structure of Professorship.** The Professorship will exist at Mercatus in perpetuity in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement. An invitation to occupy the Professorship will require a unanimous vote of the Selection Committee. Additionally, through a separate agreement between the Mercatus and George Mason University (Appendix A) any Initial Professor will have a tenured faculty position unless explicitly agreed otherwise on a candidate-by-candidate basis by all signatories to the agreement within George Mason University ("GMU Faculty Position"), afforded all the privileges and protections associated with that title. Mercatus will enter into that agreement with the University in reliance upon fulfillment of this Agreement. George Mason University will
pay the university salary and provide full university benefits for the GMU Faculty Position as long as an Initial Professor qualifies for a tenured faculty position at George Mason University and otherwise remains qualified for the Professorship (as determined by the Advisory Board at its sole discretion). For purposes of this Agreement and the separate agreement in Appendix A, Initial Professor shall refer to any individuals chosen by the Initial Selection Committee and ratified by GMU to occupy both the Professorship and the GMU Faculty Position prior to September 1, 2016.

Should an initial holder of the Professorship vacate the position after September 1, 2016, Mercatus will have sole discretion, with the concurrence of the Advisory Board, to bestow the Mercatus position on the subsequent holder including the option of transferring the professorship to an existing GMU professor or other Mercatus Scholar whose work is consistent with original Donor intent.

5. Receipt and Management of Funds. The grantors or any other persons or entities may make additional contributions of cash or other real or personal property to support the work of the Professorship. All contributions shall be subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

No additional service fee or tax will be applied to the grants related to funding this position.

6. Safeguard of Philanthropic Intent & Educational Objectives. In order to preserve and safeguard the philanthropic and educational intent of the Grantors and the educational objectives of GMU and Mercatus, the latter entities shall have full and unfettered discretion to administer the Professorship as they deem appropriate, provided that such administration shall be consistent with the terms of this Agreement and in accordance with the objectives, purposes and principles set forth by the Grantors in this Agreement.

The Professorship shall be operated exclusively for charitable and educational purposes within the purview of Section 501(c)3 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or such section or comparable section as hereinafter amended. No part of the funds shall inure to the benefit of any private individual and/or business corporation and no part of the activities of the Professorship shall consist of carrying on or otherwise attempting to influence legislation or participating or intervening in any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

7. Advisory Board. An Advisory Board shall be created consisting of one representative named by the two donors who initiated the challenge grant or their representative; one representative to be named by Mercatus; and a third representative to be named by the first two representatives. These representatives shall serve so long as they are willing and able to do so and shall be replaced by the same means. The Advisory Board shall have the responsibility of reviewing the administration of Sections 2 through 7 of this Agreement and a budget and plan for the subsequent academic year. In so doing it shall have the right to:

• Consult with the Selection Committee or the Mercatus Center or the grantor regarding the qualifications of candidates for the Professorship;
• Discuss with the Grantees and their representatives/affiliates, their administrative officers or trustees, the appointment of an occupant of the Professorship and any other matters relating to carrying out the purposes for which the Professorship is established;
• Ensure compliance with the terms of this Agreement through appropriate administrative or legal channels;
• Make periodic assessments of the Professor's performance and/or activities; and
• Make a determination (based on the individual's performance or otherwise) that the professor filling the Professorship is no longer qualified to do so, and upon this determination will submit in writing to Mercatus a recommendation that the professor be removed from the Professorship.

The Advisory Board shall have no authority or control, either directly or indirectly over the funds received by Mercatus, over the administration of the Professorship or the selection of the occupant of the Professorship except through its determination of an occupant's continued qualification to fill the professorship and shall only act as a body that has a continuing interest in seeing that the terms and conditions of this Agreement and the obligations of Mercatus, GMU and their representatives/affiliates are carried out.

8. State Law Provisions. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the state of Virginia. In addition, to the extent an amendment does not conflict with federal law, the Agreement may be amended by mutual agreement of the parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Mercatus has executed this Agreement on the date first stated above.

Mercatus Center, Inc.

By: ____________________________ Date: 6/11/07
Brian Hooks - COO

By: ____________________________ Date: 6/11/07
Tyler Cowen - General Director